

ottoman empire and islam pdf

Islam was the official religion of the Ottoman Empire. The highest position in Islam, caliphate, was claimed by the sultan, after the defeat of the Mamluks which was established as Ottoman Caliphate. The Sultan was to be a devout Muslim and was given the literal authority of the Caliph. Additionally, Sunni clerics had tremendous influence over government and their authority was central to the ...

Islam in the Ottoman Empire - Wikipedia

The word Ottoman is a historical anglicisation of the name of Osman I, the founder of the Empire and of the ruling House of Osman (also known as the Ottoman dynasty). Osman's name in turn was the Turkish form of the Arabic name ʿUthmān (عثمان). In Ottoman Turkish, the empire was referred to as Devlet-i ʿAlīyye-yi ʿOsmāniyye (عثمانی دولت), (literally "The ...

Ottoman Empire - Wikipedia

Ses successeurs continuent sa politique d'expansion. L'Empire ottoman conquiert Gallipoli, son premier territoire européen, en 1347, puis s'étend à travers les Balkans. En 1389, la victoire décisive à la bataille du champ des Merles en Serbie, dans l'actuel Kosovo, marque la fin de l'existence des royaumes serbes. La Serbie est définitivement annexée par les Ottomans après la chute de ...

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